**● Insertion anomaly:**

It is necessary to know a visit as well as a provider because the combination of **VisitNo** and

**ProvNo** is the primary key.

**● Update anomaly:**

If we change **ProvSpecialty** of **ProvNo** D2, two rows() must be changed.

**● Deletion anomaly:**

If we delete **the provider** of D2 in **V10021** , we lost the information about patient **P1** and visit **V10021**